PATENTS 112025-0440

at least one uplink connection that receives and sends packets. 4 a plurality of port adapters that receive and send [the] packets; 5 a plurality of route processing engines; and 6 a mechanism that performs a hashing function on at least a portion of network 7 layer information in the packets received to determine a distribution of the packets to the 8 route processing engines for processing by the engines, and to determine packets be-9 longing to a same flow, the distribution being such that an [original] ordered packet flow 10 [comprising the packets] is preserved by being sent to a single route processing engine.— 11 12 13 14 -- 11. (Twice Amended) A routing system for distributing packets in a network, com-1 prising: 2 a plurality of network interfaces including port adapters that send and receive 3 packets; 4 a plurality of route processing engines; 5 a fabric interconnecting said plurality of network interfaces and said plurality of 6 route processing engines; 7 wherein each of said plurality of network interfaces uses a hashing function to 8 determine a distribution of the received packets among said plurality of route processing engines; and 10

PATENTS 112025-0440

wherein the hashing function is carried out on at least a portion of network layer 11 information in the packets, and to determine ordered packets belonging to a same flow, 12 and the distribution is such that an [original] ordered packet flow [comprising the pack-13 cts] is preserved by being sent to a single route processing engine. 14 the distribution being such that an original ordered packet flow [comprising the packets] 15 is preserved by being sent to a single route processing engine 16 17 18 -- 17. (twice Amended) A method for selecting one processing engine of a plural-1 ity of processing engines for processing at least one packet, the method comprising the 2 steps of: 3 hashing at least a portion of network layer [flow]information of at least one 4 packet to determine a distribution of the packets to the processing engines; 5 identifying from the network layer information the at least one packet that belongs 6 to a same ordered packet flow, and 7 selecting the one processing engine based upon, at least in part, the portion of the 8 network layer [flow] information in such a way as to preserve [an] the [original] ordered 9 packet flow [comprising the at least one packet] .--10 ı The method of claim [19] 17, wherein the hash value is computed by logically 2 XORing the addresses, the port, and the protocol type value .--

PATENTS 112025-0440

- 1 21. The method of claim 17 [19], further comprising the steps of:
- providing a table containing entries for use in selecting the one processing engine;
- 3 and

8

- selection one entry in the table specified by an index value, the index value being
- based upon the hash value, and
- 6 using the index value to direct the selection of the one processing engine for those
- 7 related packets that belong to the same packet flow.
- 1 25. The method of claim [22] 17, wherein the at least one [original] ordered flow
- comprises a plurality of [original] ordered flows, and the step of hashing is performed
- such that only a single respective processing engine is selected to process respective
- 4 packets belonging to a respective original flow.
- 1 26. A system for selecting one processing engine of a plurality of processing engines
- 2 for processing at least one packet, the system comprising:
- means for examining at least a portion of network layer [flow] information of the
- at least one packet[;] that comprises one or more of the following network information: a
- 5 network source address of the at least one packet, a network destination address of the at
- 6 least one packet, a source port of the at least one packet, a destination address of the at
- 1 least one packet, and a protocol type value of the at least one packet, and
- means for selecting the one processing engine based upon, at least in part, the
- 9 portion of the network layer flow information in such a way as to preserve an original
- packet flow comprising the at least one packet.

!

PATENTS 112025-0440

- 1 28. The system of claim [27] 26, wherein the means for examining comprises means
- 2 for hashing the portion of the network layer flow information to produce a hash value,
- and the hash value is used, at least in part, to select the one processing engine.
- 1 34. The system of claim 31, wherein the at least one [original] ordered flow com-
- prises a plurality of [original] ordered flows, and the means for hashing carries out the
- hashing such that only a single respective processing engine is selected to process re-
- spective packets belonging to a respective [original] ordered flow
- 1 35. Computer-readable memory comprising computer-executable program instruction
- 2 for selecting one processing engine of a plurality of processing engines for processing at
- 3 least one packet, the instructions, when executed, causing:
- examining of at least a portion of network layer [flow] information of the at least
- one packet; wherein the network layer information comprises one or more of the follow-
- 6 ing network information; a network source address of the at least one packet, a network
- 7 destination address of the at least one packet, a source port of the at least one packet, a
- 8 destination address of the at least one packet, and a protocol type value of the at least one
- 9 packet, and
- selecting of the one processing engine based upon, at least in part, the portion of
- the network layer flow information in such a way as to preserve an ordered [original]
- packet flow comprising the at least one packet.